

"I want our students learning art and music and science and poetry... and all the things that make an education worthwhile."

BARACK OBAMA, FEBRUARY 9, 2008

OBAMA NATIONAL ARTS POLICY COMMITTEE

A MESSAGE FROM GEORGE STEVENS, JR. AND MARGO LION Co-Chairs of the Obama Arts Policy Committee

We want to urge all of our friends in the arts community to help us ensure that on November 4th Barack Obama is elected President of the United States.

Barack Obama has demonstrated the creative imagination and the political acumen to bring forth the kind of change our country needs. We have watched him over the past year and a half show thoughtful judgment and inspire confidence in these especially difficult times. And we are certain his election will send a signal to people everywhere that America is moving forward in a way that respects the differences between us while honoring our shared hopes for the future.

We were thrilled when Barack Obama asked us in May of 2007 to chair the Arts Policy Committee for his campaign. His decision to create such a committee was unique in this election cycle. The committee engaged artists, cultural leaders, art educators and arts advocates to explore and better understand the major issues confronting the arts in this country, and to advise Barack as he developed his policy positions.

We are therefore pleased to be able to present the attached "Arts Policy Fact Sheet" which provides a summary of the actions needed in order to significantly advance the arts in America, and to ensure the arts and creative resources of this country play a role in addressing the many pressing problems and opportunities we face as a nation.

We encourage you to circulate the Obama Arts Policy Fact Sheet to all of your colleagues and friends. This is our chance to have Washington hear our message and include support of the arts in a new vision for the future.

Finally, donations to compete in the battleground states will have a decisive role in the outcome -- so please give, and ask your friends to contribute whatever they can in the last month of this historic journey.

To find out more about how to get involved with the campaign in your area, please visit www.BarackObama.com

We also invite you to join the official online group of arts advocates who support Obama at: http://my.barackobama.com/page/group/CreativeAmericaforObama

BARACK OBAMA: A CHAMPION FOR THE ARTS

Our nation's creativity has filled the world's libraries, museums, recital halls, movie houses, and marketplaces with works of genius. The arts embody the American spirit of self-definition. As the author of two best-selling books – *Dreams from My Father* and *The Audacity of Hope* – Barack Obama uniquely appreciates the role and value of creative expression.

A PLATFORM IN SUPPORT OF THE ARTS

Reinvest in Arts Education: To remain competitive in the global economy, America needs to reinvigorate the kind of creativity and innovation that has made this country great. To do so, we must nourish our children's creative skills. In addition to giving our children the science and math skills they need to compete in the new global context, we should also encourage the ability to think creatively that comes from a meaningful arts education. Unfortunately, many school districts are cutting instructional time for art and music education.

Barack Obama believes that the arts should be a central part of effective teaching and learning. The Chairman of the National Endowment for the Arts recently said "The purpose of arts education is not to produce more artists, though that is a byproduct. The real purpose of arts education is to create complete human beings capable of leading successful and productive lives in a free society." To support greater arts education, Obama will:

EXPAND PUBLIC/PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS BETWEEN SCHOOLS AND ARTS

ORGANIZATIONS: Barack Obama will increase resources for the U.S. Department of Education's Arts Education Model Development and Dissemination Grants, which develop public/private partnerships between schools and arts organizations. Obama will also engage the foundation and corporate community to increase support for public/private partnerships.

CREATE AN ARTIST CORPS: Barack Obama supports the creation of an "Artists Corps" of young artists trained to work in low-income schools and their communities. Studies in Chicago have demonstrated that test scores improved faster for students enrolled in low-income schools that link arts across the curriculum than scores for students in schools lacking such programs.

PUBLICLY CHAMPION THE IMPORTANCE OF ARTS EDUCATION: As president,

Barack Obama will use the bully pulpit and the example he will set in the White House to promote the importance of arts and arts education in America. Not only is arts education indispensable for success in a rapidly changing, high skill, information economy, but studies show that arts education raises test scores in other subject areas as well.

SUPPORT INCREASED FUNDING FOR THE NEA: Over the last 15 years, government funding for the National Endowment for the Arts has been slashed from \$175 million annually in 1992 to \$125 million today. Barack Obama supports increased funding for the NEA, the support of which enriches schools and neighborhoods all across the nation and helps to promote the economic development of countless communities.

PROMOTE CULTURAL DIPLOMACY:

American artists, performers and thinkers - representing our values and ideals - can inspire people both at home and all over the world. Through efforts like that of the United States Information Agency, America's cultural leaders were deployed around the world during the Cold War as artistic ambassadors and helped win the war of ideas by demonstrating to the world the promise of America. Artists can be utilized again to help us win the war of ideas against Islamic extremism. Unfortunately, our resources for cultural diplomacy are at their lowest level in a decade. Barack Obama will work to reverse this trend and improve and expand publicprivate partnerships to expand cultural and arts exchanges throughout the world.

ATTRACT FOREIGN TALENT: The flipside to promoting American arts and culture abroad is welcoming members of the foreign arts community to America. Opening America's doors to students and professional artists provides the kind of two-way cultural understanding that can break down the barriers that feed hatred and fear. As America tightened visa restrictions after 9/11, the world's most talented students and artists, who used to come here, went elsewhere. Barack Obama will streamline the visa process to return America to its rightful place as the world's top destination for artists and art students.

PROVIDE HEALTH CARE TO ARTISTS:

Finding affordable health coverage has often been one of the most vexing obstacles for artists and those in the creative community. Since many artists work independently or have non-traditional employment relationships, employer-based coverage is unavailable and individual policies are financially out of reach. Barack Obama's plan will provide all Americans with quality, affordable health care. His plan includes the creation of a new public program that will allow individuals and small businesses to buy affordable health care similar to that available to federal employees. His plan also creates a National Health Insurance Exchange to reform the private insurance market and allow Americans to enroll in participating private plans, which would have to provide comprehensive benefits, issue every applicant a policy, and charge fair and stable premiums. For those who still cannot afford coverage, the government will provide a subsidy. His health plan will lower costs for the typical American family by up to \$2,500 per year.

ENSURE TAX FAIRNESS FOR ARTISTS:

Barack Obama supports the Artist-Museum Partnership Act, introduced by Senator Patrick Leahy (D-VT). The Act amends the Internal Revenue Code to allow artists to deduct the fair market value of their work, rather than just the costs of the materials, when they make charitable contributions.

OBAMA NATIONAL ARTS POLICY COMMITTEE

George Stevens, Jr. Arts Policy Committee Co-Chair

Writer, Director: Producer: Founder of the American Film Institute

Margo Lion Arts Policy Committee

Co-Chair Broadway Producer, Margo Lion, Ltd.; Adjunct Professor, Tisch School of the Arts, New York University

Sonia Tower Arts Policy Committee Co-Convener

Arts Management Advisor, Ovation TV; former Vice President, Americans for the Arts; former Municipal Arts Agency Director, City of Ventura; former Arts Program Officer, Community

Michael C. Dorf Arts Policy Committee Co-Convener

Partner, Adducci, Dorf, Lehner, Mitchell & Blankenship, PC.; Adjunct Full Professor, School of the Art Institute of Chicago; Council Member, Illinois Humanities Council

Jennifer Ahn Managing Director, The Film Foundation

Peggy Amsterdam President of the Greater Philadelphia Cultural Alliance

Arnold Aprill Founding and Creative Director, Chicago Arts Partnerships in

Anne Ashmore-Hudson, Ph.D. Chair, DC Commission on The Arts and Humanities

Shawnee Barton

Visual Artist, Teacher; Arts Advocate; Facilitator, Arts & Creative Industries for Obama

Andre Bishop Artistic Director, Lincoln Center Theater

Moe Brooker

Visual artist, educator; Professor, Chair, Basics Department, Moore College of Art and Design; Chair of the Philadelphia Art Commission; taught: Parson School of Design, NY, Cleveland Institute of Art, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts

Ralph Bryan

Chairman of the Board, La Jolla Playhouse; Member, National Council for the American Theater: Broadway producer, Latitude Link

Isaac Butler Freelance Theatre Director and

Producer

Michael Chabon Author; Screenwriter; Columnist; Short Story Writer; 2001 Pulitzer Prize for Fiction

Chuck Close Painter, Photographer, Printmaker

Richard J. Cohen MN State Senator; Chair of Senate Finance Committee, Founder of State Senate Pro-Choice Caucus and Legislative Arts Caucus; former Public Defender

Curt Columbus Artistic Director, Trinity Repertory Company; former Associate Artistic Director, Steppenwolf

Cathy Crain

President, Cincinnati Opera Board of Trustees; Board Member, Cincinnati Fine Arts Fund; former Vice President Investments and Chairman, Charitable Endowments National City Bank

Alexander D. Crary Former Executive Director of the Civitella Ranieri Foundation: former chief of staff, National Endowment for the Arts

Kareem Dale President, Board of Directors, Black Ensemble Theatre; Principal, The Dale Law Group

Gordon J. Davis Founding Chairman, Jazz at Lincoln Center; former President, Lincoln Center: Co-Founder Central Park Conservancy; Board member Studio Museum in Harlem; Partner, Dewey & Leboeuf LLP

Melissa Dean Artist, teacher and graphic designer

Diana Denley Theatre Director, Producer, Actor, Founder & Artistic Director Shakespeare Globe Centre Australia

Aaron P. Dworkin Founder & President, The Sphinx Organization; 2005 MacArthur Fellow; 2005 National Governors Award; Violinist & Author; Board Member of Walnut Hill School. Artserve Michigan; Advisory Board, Avery Fisher Artist Program

Teri J. Edelstein

Principal, Teri J. Edelstein Associates Museum Strategies; museum policy consultant; author; former deputy director The Art Institute of Chicago, former director Mount Holyoke College

Peter Ellenstein

Artistic Director, William Inge Center for the Arts; extensive performing arts experience in creation and management

Alexander Ewing Former Chancellor of North Carolina School of the Arts

Alan Fletcher

President and CEO, Aspen Music Festival and School; former head of the school of music, Carnegie Mellon; former Provost and Senior Vice President, New England Conservatory

Christine Forester Business/Marketing Consultant

Julia Fryett

Curator, Mugrabi Collection; Steering Committee, Young Benefactors of Americans for the Arts; Founder, Student Advocates for the Arts, Duke University

Kiff Gallagher Founder and CEO, Music National Service Initiative and MusicianCorps; Singer-songwriter; Fmr President of Social Venture Network; Fmr legislative staff, White House Office of National Service; Fmr

Program Officer, Corporation for National Service Patty Gerstenblith Professor, DePaul University College of Law; Director of the Center for Art, Museum and Cultural Heritage Law

Wendy Goldberg Communications executive; contemporary art collector

Scott Goodstein External Online Director, Obama for America

Agnes Gund

President Emerita of The Museum of Modern Art (MoMA), Chairman of MoMA International Council; Chairman, Mayor's Cultural Affairs Advisory Commission, City of New York; Founder and Trustee, Studio in a School; Boards: The Frick Collection, The Foundation for Contemporary Arts, P.S. 1 Contemporary Art Center, and Socrates Sculpture Park; Honorary Trustee, The Cleveland Museum of Art, Independent Curators International and the Museum of Contemporary Art, Cleveland

Marj Halperin

Communications management consultant; former President & CEO, League of Chicago Theatres

Phil Hanes

Former CEO, Hanes Companies; Boards: Kennedy Center. Smithsonian American Art Museum, Business Committee for the Arts, American Symphony Orchestra League, UNĆSA, Winterthur Museum, Arena Stage; a founder, National Endowment for the Arts, Americans for the Arts; NEA Chairman's Award (1966, 2005), Natl. Govs. Arts (1982); Natl. Medal of Arts (1991); Author

Joan Harris

Chairman, Irving Harris Foundation; Trustee, Chicago Symphony; Trustee, Juilliard School: Trustee, Chairman, Harris Theater for Music and Dance; Life Trustee, Aspen Music Festival & School; Founder, Cultural Policy Center, Harris School for Public Policy Studies, University of Chicago

Stefan Haves

Director of Theatre, & Cirque, & Cinema; Stefinity Entertainment,

James Hayes

Partner, Hayes Lorenzen Lawyers PLC; Board Member, Iowa Arts Council (2007-2010): Members Council of University of Iowa Museum of Art, Past President (2004-2006) and Board Member; Board of Directors, Iowa City Historic Preservation Commission

Joel Henning Columnist, Leisure & Arts Page, The Wall Street Journal; Chairman, Illinois Governor's Commission on Financing the Arts; Former Member, Illinois Arts Council; Lawyer; Law Firm Management Consultant

Rodney Holman Executive Director, Poets in Public Service, NY, NY

William Ivey

Director, The Curb Center for Art, Enterprise, and Public Policy, Vanderbilt University; Former Chairman, National Endowment for the Arts

Sharon Jensen

Executive Director of the Alliance for Inclusion in the Arts; Member of the Board of The Actors Center, New York City; Member, Advisory Board of Deaf West Theatre, Los Angeles

Sheila Johnson CEO, Salamander Hospitality;

WNBA Washington Mystics; Global Ambassador, CARE; Member, VH1 Save the Music Foundation Board of Directors; Board member, Americans for the Arts

Meghan Styles Jones Producer, Eastwind Theatre Company; Chair, Young Benefactors of Americans for the Arts

Anne Katz

Executive Director, Arts Wisconsin; Chair, State Arts Action Network of Americans for the Arts

Jonathan Katz National Association Chief Executive Officer

Jordan Kerner

Dean, School of Filmmaking, UNC School of the Arts; motion picture producer, Kerner Entertainment

Steve Lavine President, California Institute of the Arts

Leslie Lee

Obie-winning and Tony-nominated playwright; instructor in dramatic writing, New York University

Kenny Leon

Film and Broadway Director; Founding Artistic Director, True Colors Theater Company

Sarah Elizabeth Lewis Critic, Yale School of Art; Former Assistant Curator, Museum of Modern Art

Caren Lobo Founding Board member, FORUM 2008. Member, board of trustees, Florida Humanities

Sherron Long President and founder, Creating Executive Options Inc.

Dan Lurie

Board Member, Chicago Music Commission; President, Board of Directors, Walkabout Theater

Anne Luzzatto

Arts Advocate; Former Attorney; Former Vice President, Council on Foreign Relations; Assistant US Trade Representative; Special Assistant to the President and Deputy White House Press Secretary, National Security Council (1993-1998)

Robert L. Lynch President and CEO, Americans for the Arts

Kristen Madsen

Senior Vice President, The Grammy Foundation and Music Cares Foundation: former President, California Assembly of Local Arts Agencies; former Program Director, Utah Arts Council, LA, CA

Elaine Mariner Executive Director, Colorado Council on the Arts

Wynton Marsalis Artistic Director, Jazz at Lincoln Center

Robert Martin Executive Director, Lensic Performing Arts Center, Santa Fe

Nancy McCullough Principal, Law Offices of Nancy L. McCullough; Board Member, California Lawyers for the Arts

Van McLeod

Commissioner, Department of Cultural Resources, State of New Hampshire

Sondra Myers Senior Fellow for International, Civic and Cultural Projects, University of Scranton; former Special Assistant to the Chairman, National Endowment for the Humanities; Cultural Advisor to PA Governor Robert P. Casey; president, National Federation of State Humanities Councils; Chair, PA Humanities Council; founding president, Citizens for the Arts, Pennsylvania

Charles Newell Artistic Director, Court Theatre, Chicago

Margo Oberman Past President of the Chapters Executive Board of Lyric Opera of

Chicago, Member of the Woman's Board, Chicago Symphony

Michael Oberman Member of the Board, Rvan Center Lyric Opera of Chicago; CEO and Chairman, Omeda, Inc.

Sara Paretsky

Novelist, Essayist, Winner of Cartier Diamond Dagger; ACLU Harry Kalven award for Free Expression

Kal Penn

Film and television actor; Adjunct Lecturer in Cinema Studies/ Sociology/Asian American Studies, University of Pennsylvania

Harold Prince

Director: Cabaret, Sweeny Todd, Evita: Trustee, National Council of the Arts, NEA; Received National Medal of Arts from President Clinton; 21 Tony Awards

Nick Rabkin

Former Executive Director, Center for Arts Policy, Columbia College Chicago; Vice President, Arts and Business Council of Chicago Former Deputy Commissioner of Cultural Affairs, City of Chicago

Lawrence L. Reger

President, Heritage Preservation: previously served as CEO, American Association of Museums, and as general counsel, and director of planning and management at the National Endowment for the Arts: member. Cultural Property Advisory Committee, Department of State, 1996 - 2000

Milton Rhodes

President and CEO, The Arts Council of Winston-Salem and Forysth County; former President and CEO, American Council for the Arts (now American for the Arts); former General Manager, Spoleto Festival USA

Rebecca Robertson President & CEO, Park Avenue Armory

Barbara S. Robinson Chair, Arts Midwest; Board of Directors, Americans for the Arts: Chair Emeritus, Ohio Arts Council; former chair, National

Assembly of State Arts Agencies Judith Rubin Chairman of the Board, Playwrights Horizons; Member, New York State Council on the

Tom Russell National Promotions Director; Superfly Productions; Festival and Event Operations Manager for Bonnaroo, Vegoose,

Mary Schmidt Campbell Dean, Tisch School of the Arts, New York University; Chair, New York State Council on the Arts

Thomas Schumacher Producer and President, Disney Theatrical Productions

Marc A. Scorca National Arts Service Organization Leader

Jan Selman

Arts Advocate, Immediate Past Chairman Georgia Council for the Arts, Southern Arts Federation Board Member, State Captain, Americans for the Arts

Teka Selman Partner, Branch Gallery and writer

Jonathan Sheffer

Composer and Conductor; Board member, VH1 Save The Music Foundation; NY City Council Speaker Appointee to the Board of Lincoln Center

Virginia Shore Chief Curator, Art in Embassies Program, Department of State

Joan Small

Retired First Deputy Commissioner, Chicago Dept. of Cultural Affairs; former Board member, Americans for the Arts; former Trustee, Art Institute of Chicago

Ken Solomon

Chairman, Ovation TV; former President, Universal Studios Television

Robert Storr Dean, School of Art, Yale University

Nicole Vandenberg Principal, Vandenberg Communications

Nicola Vassell Director, Deitch Projects; Young Benefactors Steering Committee, Americans for the Arts

Michael Verruto Vice Chair, Americans for the Arts Board of Directors; Philadelphia Arts Leader; former Public Art Chair, Arts and Sciences Council, Charlotte-Mecklenburg; Principal, HPI Capital, LLC

Marc Vogl Program Officer, William and Flora Hewlett Foundation; former member, San Francisco Arts Task Force: Co-Founder, Kennedy School of Government for Obama Chapter

Andrea Fellows Walters

Arts Administrator; librettist; Co-chair New Mexico Alliance for Arts Education; Albuquerque Museum Foundation, Artedge Committee

Judith Weitz

Former Senior Executive Associate, CommunicationWorks; consultant President's Committee on the Arts and Humanities, Clinton Administration

Damian Woetzel Principal Dancer, New York City Ballet (Ret.); Harvard Task Force on the Arts; Director, Vail

International Dance Festival Patricia York International Fine Art Photographer; author; lecturer

Affiliations are listed for identification purposes only. Members of this group are participating as individuals, and the views expressed in this letter and attached policy document in no way express those of their affiliated organizations or institutions.



The following is a listing of visual, performing, and literary artists who believe in and support Barack Obama's message of hope, and are willing to endorse his candidacy for President of the United States.

Mark Adamo composer, librettist

Jessica Alba

Jane Alexander actor, arts administrator

Britt Allcroft author, director, producer

Paul Auster author

Joan Baez singer, activist

John Baldessari visual artist

A. Scott Berg

Ashley Bickerton visual artist

Andre Bishop theatre director, producer

Ross Bleckner visual artist

Ashley Bouder

Louise Bourgeois visual artist

Jackson Browne musician

Joy Bryant

Carol Burnett actor, comedienne

Danny Burstein actor

Keith Carradine actor, musician

Michael Chabon author

Martha Clarke choreographer

Francesco Clemente visual artist

Chuck Close visual artist

Barbara Cook singer

John Corigliano composer

David Crosby musician

Michael Cunningham author

E.L. Doctorow author

Leonardo Drew visual artist

Christopher Durang playwright

Todd Eberle photographer

Mitch Epstein visual artist

William Finn composer/lyricist

Eric Fischl visual artist

Frank Gehry architect

Gina Gershon performing artist

Sam Gilliam visual artist

Philip Glass composer

> Savion Glover dancer

Osvaldo Golijov composer

April Gornik visual artist

Alicia Graf

Joel Grey

John Guare playwright

A.R. Gurney playwright

David Hammons visual artist

Sheldon Harnick composer, lyricist

Kim Hastreiter author

Phillip Seymour Hoffman

Jenny Holzer visual artist

Siri Hustvedt author

Doug Hughes theatre director

Brian Keith Jackson author

Marc Jacobs designer

Erica Jong author

John Kander composer

Alex Katz visual artist

Larry Keigwin

Jon Kessler visual artist

James Lapine playwright, director

theatre director Glenn Ligon visual artist

Kenny Leon

Margo Lion theatre producer

Maya Lin

John Lithgow

Robert Longo visual artist

Rebecca Luker actor

John Lyons film producer

Wynton Marsalis musician

Kathleen Marshall director, choreographer

Marlee Matlin

Marlene McCarty visual artist

Elizabeth McGovern

Iulie Mehretu visual artist

Paul "DJ Spooky" Miller musician

John Cameron Mitchell film director, screenwriter

Jerry Mitchell director, choreographer

Isaac Mizrahi designer

Toni Morrison

Gillian Murphy

Marsha Norman

author

Jonathan Sheffer Wangechi Mutu visual artist

Cindy Sherman Graham Nash visual artist musician

Amy Sillman

Sarah Silverman actor, comedienne

Conor Oberst

singer, songwriter

Jack O'Brien

theatre director

Claes Oldenburg

David Parsons

Itzhak Perlman

Darryl Pottorf

producer, director

director, producer

Martin Puryear

Bonnie Raitt

Patricia Resnick

Alexis Rockman

James Rosenquist

choreographer

Kal Penn

musician

designer

Zac Posen

visual artist

Alan Poul

Hal Prince

visual artist

musician

visual artist

visual artist

playwright

Sarah Ruhl

Ed Ruscha

Tom Rush

David Salle

Kenny Scharf

Dana Schutz

Michael Scoggins

Martin Scorsese

Richard Serra

Joel Shapiro

composer, conductor

visual artist

visual artist

visual artist

film director

visual artist

visual artist

Matthew Rushing

musician

dancer

visual artist

Stephen Sondheim composer, lyricist

Keith Sonnier visual artist

Steven Spielberg film director

George Steel arts administrator, conductor

George Stevens, Jr. director, author, playwright

Ethan Stiefel dancer

Joss Stone musician

Tracy Straus arts educator

Susan Stroman director, choreographer

Wendy Sutter musician

Philip Taaffe visual artist

> Jackie Taylor theatre director, actor

Hank Willis Thomas visual artist

Rasta Thomas dancer

Michael Tilson Thomas conductor, composer

Mickalene Thomas visual artist

Richard Tuttle

Alfred Uhry playwright, screenwriter

Christine Vachon film producer

Coosje van Bruggen visual ártist

Ben Vereen actor

Kara Walker visual artist

Nari Ward visual artist

Heather Watts arts educator

Sigourney Weaver

Wendy Whelan dancer

Kehinde Wilev visual artist

Vanessa Williams

Terry Winters visual artist

Damian Woetzel arts executive, dancer

George C. Wolfe theater and film director, playwright

Christopher Wool visual artist

Michael York actor, author

David Zippel lyricist

Robert Zemickis film director

Pinchas Zukerman

Eugenia Zukerman musician, journalist

Death Cab for Cutie: Ben Gibbard Chris Walla Nick Harmer Jason McGerr musicians

My Morning Jacket: Jim James Tom Blankenship Patrick Hallahan Carl Broemel Bo Koster musicians

OK Go: Damian Kulash Tim Nordwind Dan Konopka Andy Ross musicians

Pearl Jam: Eddie Vedder Stone Gossard Jeff Ament Mike McCready Matt Cameron musicians

REM: Michael Stipe Peter Buck Mike Mills musicians

Sonic Youth: Thurston Moore Kim Gordon musicians

STATEMENT BY MICHAEL CHABON

The Obama Arts Policy Committee asked committee member and author, Michael Chabon, to describe the critical importance of the arts at this moment of remarkable opportunity and challenge in our nation's history.

Every grand American accomplishment, every innovation that has benefited and enriched our lives, every lasting social transformation, every moment of profound insight any American visionary ever had into a way out of despair, loneliness, fear and violence—everything that has from the start made America the world capital of hope, has been the fruit of the creative imagination, of the ability to reach beyond received ideas and ready-made answers to some new place, some new way of seeing or hearing or moving through the world. Breathtaking solutions, revolutionary inventions, the road through to freedom, reform and change: never in the history of this country have these emerged as pat answers given to us by our institutions, by our government, by our leaders. We have been obliged—to employ Dr. King's powerful verb—to dream them up for ourselves.

America's artists are the guardians of the spirit of questioning, of innovation, of reaching across the barriers that fence us off from our neighbors, from our allies and adversaries, from the six billion other people with whom we share this dark and dazzling world. Art increases the sense of our common humanity. The imagination of the artist is, therefore, a profoundly moral imagination: the easier it is for you to imagine walking in someone else's shoes, the more difficult it then becomes to do that person harm. If you want to make a torturer, first kill his imagination. If you want to create a nation that will stand by and allow torture to be practiced in its name, then go ahead and kill its imagination, too. You could start by cutting school funding for art, music, creative writing and the performing arts.

Our children need training and encouragement and support—they need rehearsal space and tempera paint and bass violins, teachers and tap-shoes; they need constant, passionate exposure to the great artistic heritage of their people, so that even if they don't grow up to be artists themselves, they will still have been blessed, as Americans have always been blessed, with the artist's gift for seeing the possible in the impossible, the fellow soul on the other side of the fence. Our artists need freedom to pursue the solitary investigations into which their art inevitably leads them. America needs that untrammeled flow of creativity, of the willingness and ability to innovate, to skylark, to tinker, to daydream out loud: over the course of two and a half centuries now, our creative flow has filled the world's libraries, museums, theaters and recital halls, its academies, movie houses and marketplaces, with works of genius to break the heart and boggle the mind. And the people of the world--our world--need an America that remains in full, confident possession of its mighty gift of imagination, not merely to meet the global demand for our entertainment and art and literature, but so that they--and we--need never fear the brutality, the arrogance and the inhumanity to which a nation in want of imagination must, inevitably, descend.

Michael Chabon is the Pulitzer Prize and Hugo Award-winning author of THE YIDDISH POLICEMEN'S UNION and THE AMAZING ADVENTURES OF KAVALIER & CLAY. His other books include THE MYSTERIES OF PITTSBURGH and WONDER BOYS. His work has appeared in The New Yorker, Harper's, and in a number of anthologies, among them Best American Short Stories 2001 and Prize Stories 1999: The O. Henry Awards. He lives in Berkeley, California, with his wife, Ayelet Waldman, also a novelist, and their four children.